

H.428

An act relating to hate-motivated crimes and misconduct

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. 13 V.S.A. § 1455 is amended to read:

§ 1455. HATE-MOTIVATED CRIMES

(a) A person who commits, causes to be committed, or attempts to commit any crime and whose conduct is ~~maliciously~~ motivated, in whole or in part, by the victim's actual or perceived ~~race, color, religion, national origin, sex, ancestry, age, service in the U.S. Armed Forces, disability as defined by 21 V.S.A. § 495d(5), sexual orientation, or gender identity~~ protected category shall be subject to the following penalties:

* * *

(b) The victim's actual or perceived protected category or categories need not be the predominant reason or the sole reason for the defendant's conduct.

(c) As used in this section, "protected category" includes race, color, religion, national origin, sex, ancestry, age, service in the U.S. Armed Forces or the National Guard, disability as defined by 21 V.S.A. § 495d(5), sexual orientation, gender identity, and perceived membership in any such group.

Sec. 2. 13 V.S.A. § 1456 is amended to read:

§ 1456. BURNING OF CROSS OR OTHER RELIGIOUS SYMBOL

Any person who intentionally ~~and maliciously~~ sets fire to, or burns, causes to be burned, or aids or procures the burning of a cross or a religious symbol,

with the intention of terrorizing or harassing a particular person or persons,
shall be subject to a term of imprisonment of not more than two years or a fine
of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

Sec. 3. 13 V.S.A. § 1458(6) is amended to read:

(6) “Protected category” includes race, color, religion, national origin,
sex, ancestry, age, service in the U.S. Armed Forces or the National Guard,
disability as defined by 21 V.S.A. § 495d(5), sexual orientation, gender
identity, and perceived membership in any such group.

Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.